# **Butterfly Information**

# Butterfly's Worldwide



# There are over 20,000 species of butterfly identified all over the world.

Butterflies and moths are members of the insect order Lepidoptera

Lepidoptera is from the Greek meaning 'scaly wings'.

Lepidoptera is the group with the most insect species associated with flowering plants.

In the group of Lepidoptera there are more than 350,000 known species.

In the group of Lepidoptera which contains approximately 350,000 species, there are approximately 20,000 species butterflies.



#### **Weird Information**

Butterflies taste with their feet.

## **Polymorphic Animals**

Butterflies are polymorphic animals and use their wings to either intimidate their prey or to blend into their environment.

# The average butterfly can lay 400 eggs.

Out of those 400 eggs only about 8% live to the next stage

What is 8% of 400? 32

Out of those 32 butterfly eggs, only 1 or 2 live long enough to become adult butterflies.

# **Butterfly Maths**

What is the percentage of 1 live adult out of 400 eggs?	0.25%
What is the percentage of 1 live adult out of 32 hatched eggs?	3.125%
What is the percentage of 2 live adult out of 400 eggs?	0.50%
What is the percentage of 2 live adult out of 32 hatched eggs?	6.25%

## **Butterfly Wings**

## Butterflies have wings that are coated with tiny scales.

When you touch a butterfly you risk removing some of the butterflies scales.

The scales are similar to **fish scales** when you look under a microscope.

Like on a house roof the scales overlap each other.



### TEACHERS NOTES - INSECT UNIT

# What is the worlds largest butterfly?

# The Queen Alexandra's Birdwing is the largest butterfly in the world by wingspan

# The worlds 3 largest butterflies:

# Queen Alexandra's Birdwing

Wingspan: 28 cm

Location: Papua New Guinea

Prominent Colors: Blue-green, black

# **Goliath Birdwing**

Wingspan: 27 cm

Location: Papua New Guinea

Prominent Colors: Green, yellow, black

#### African Giant Swallowtail

vvWingspan: 23 cm Location: Africa

**Prominent Colors: Orange** 



# **Worlds Rarest Butterflies**

## Miami Blue

Estimated Numbers: Less than 100 Location: Florida Keys, Florida, USA



### **Island Marble**

Estimated Numbers: fewer than 200

Location: San Juan Islands, Washington, USA

# **Palos Verdes Blue**

Estimated Numbers: about 200

Locatione: Palos Verdes Peninsula, Los Angeles

County, California, USA





# Western Pygmy Blue

Wingspan: 1 cm

Location: Western US



